

BME 444
HW 7 - Due Apr 11, 2023

1. A first-order system, $G(s)$, which has a time constant of $\tau = 25$ sec is added to a closed-loop control system. Assume $C(s) = K_C = 12$ and $H(s) = K_F = 3$ in the control system. What is the new time constant that results from incorporating $G(s)$ into a closed-loop system? (Hint: use the Lesson 15 summary posted under Lesson 16).
2. Load the Simulink file containing the mechanical ventilator control system from Lessons 15 and 16. Add a PID controller to the closed-loop system. Run the lung mechanics model with the following parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Step input} \\ &R = 1 \text{ cmH}_2\text{O sec/L} \\ &C = 0.01 \text{ L/cmH}_2\text{O} \\ &L = 0.01 \text{ cmH}_2\text{O sec}^2/\text{L} \\ &K_P = 1 \\ &K_D = 1 \\ &K_I = 1 \\ &H(s) = 1 \\ &P_D(s) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

How does the steady-state response compare to a system with just a proportional controller (i.e., $K_D = 0$ and $K_I = 0$)?

3. Given a unity feedback system with $G(s) = \frac{(s + 2)}{s(s + 3)(s + 4)}$, find the steady-state errors for unit step, ramp, and parabolic inputs.
4. Imagine a feedback control system with a disturbance. Find the total steady-state error if

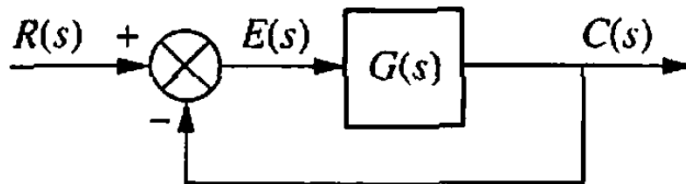
$$r(t) = 3u(t) \text{ and } d(t) = -u(t)$$

$$C(s) = 5 \text{ and } G(s) = \frac{7}{s + 2} \text{ and } H(s) = 1$$

5. Given a feedback system with $G(s) = \frac{K(s^2 + 3s + 30)}{s(s + 5)}$, no disturbance, and unity feedback ($H(s) = 1$), find K so that the steady-state error is $1/6000$ for a ramp input of $y_{in} = 10tu(t)$.

6. Determine whether the unity feedback system shown below is stable if

$$G(s) = \frac{240}{(s + 1)(s + 2)(s + 3)(s + 4)}$$



7. For the system shown below, find the gain margin if

- $K = 0.1$
- $K = 1$
- $K = 100$

